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Hydrogen in the gas network and area classification

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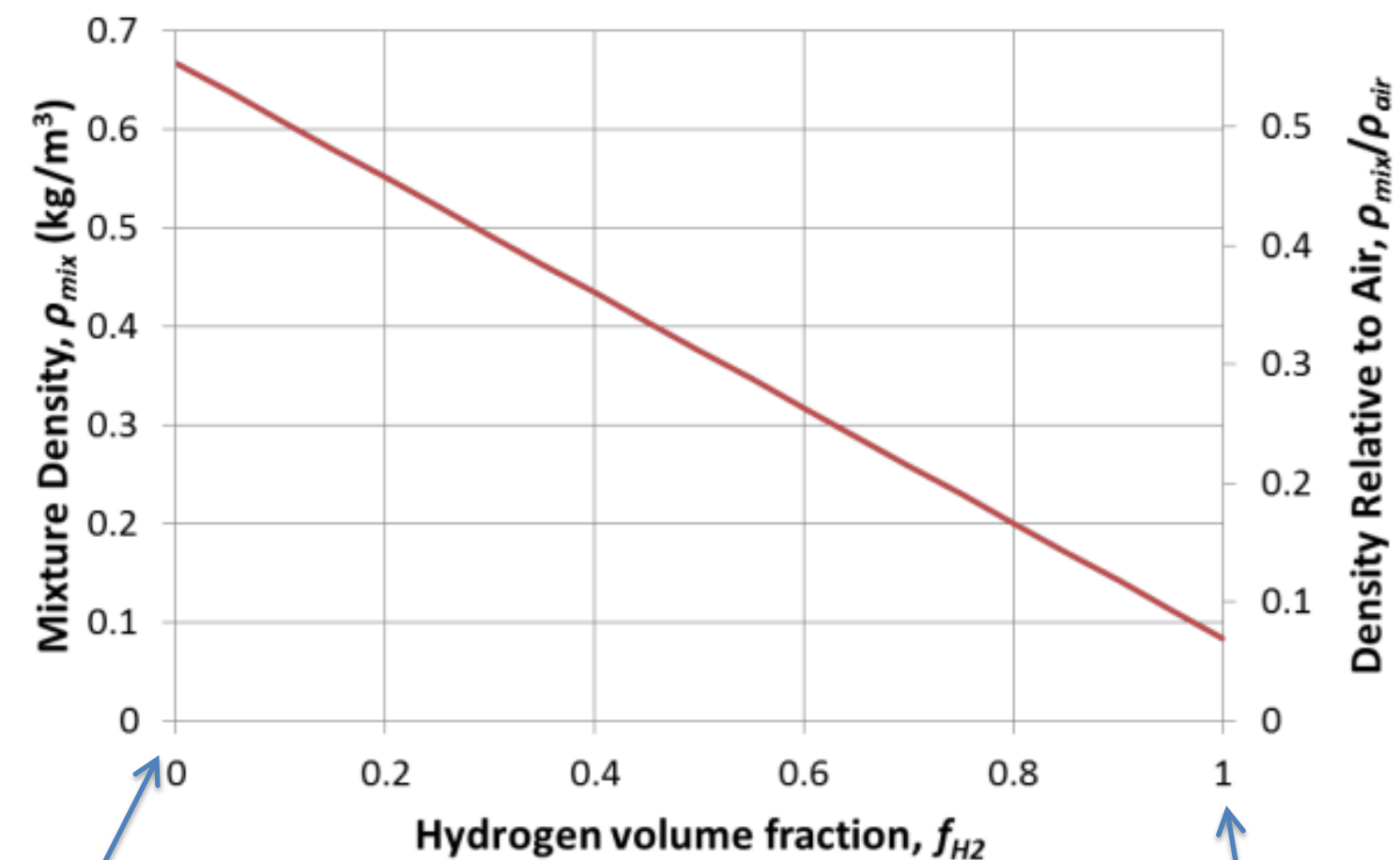
Bespoke research and consultancy - using our scientific expertise and regulatory insight to address health and safety risks

Outline

- Brief review of gas properties
- HSE input to ongoing hydrogen projects:
 - HyDeploy
 - H100
 - H21
 - LTS Futures
- Gas leak rates and jet/plume dispersion
- Update of IGEM/SR/25 area classification standard

Gas Properties

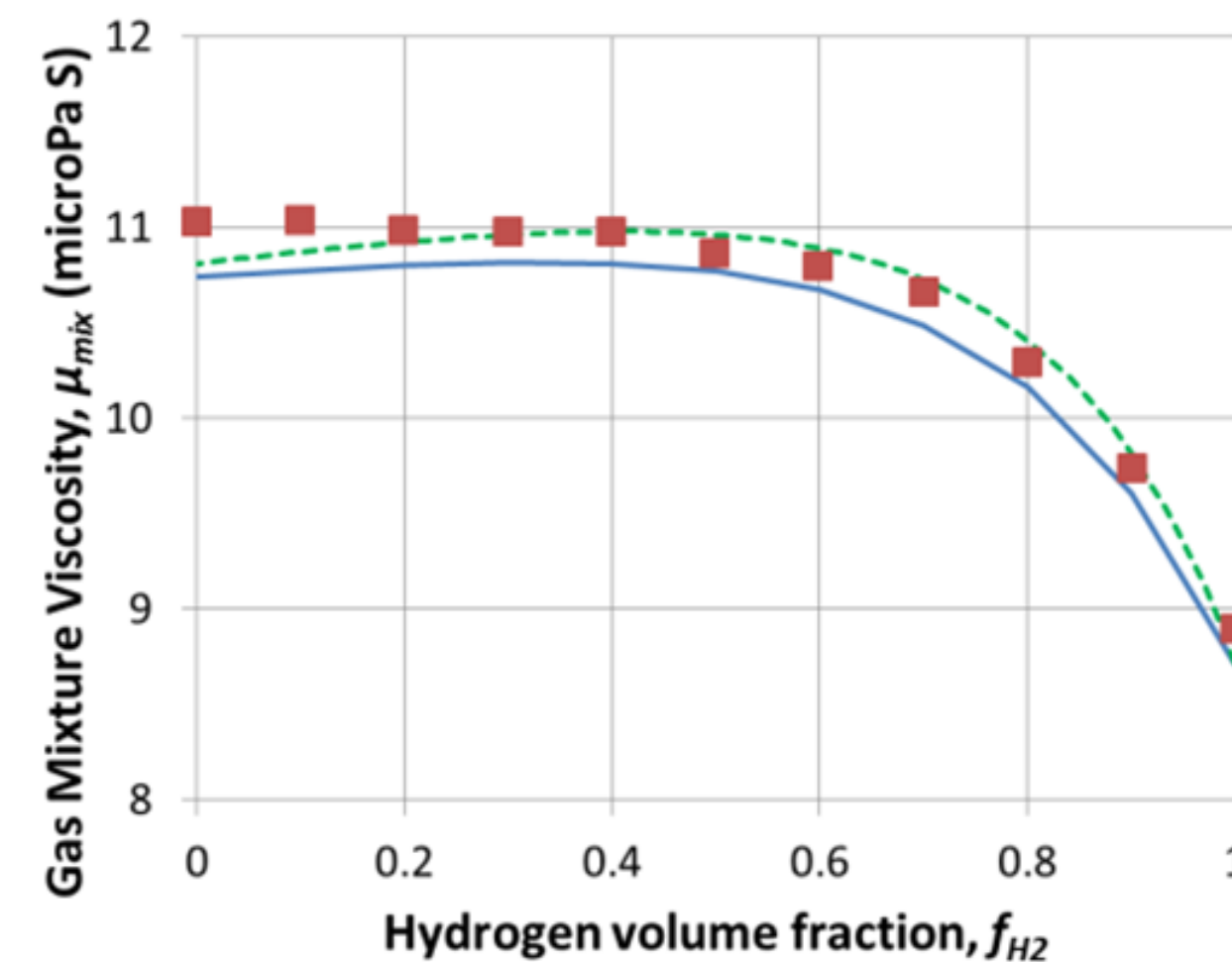
Density



100% methane

100% hydrogen

Viscosity



--- GasVLe model predictions

<https://www.dnvgl.com/services/gasvle-8331>

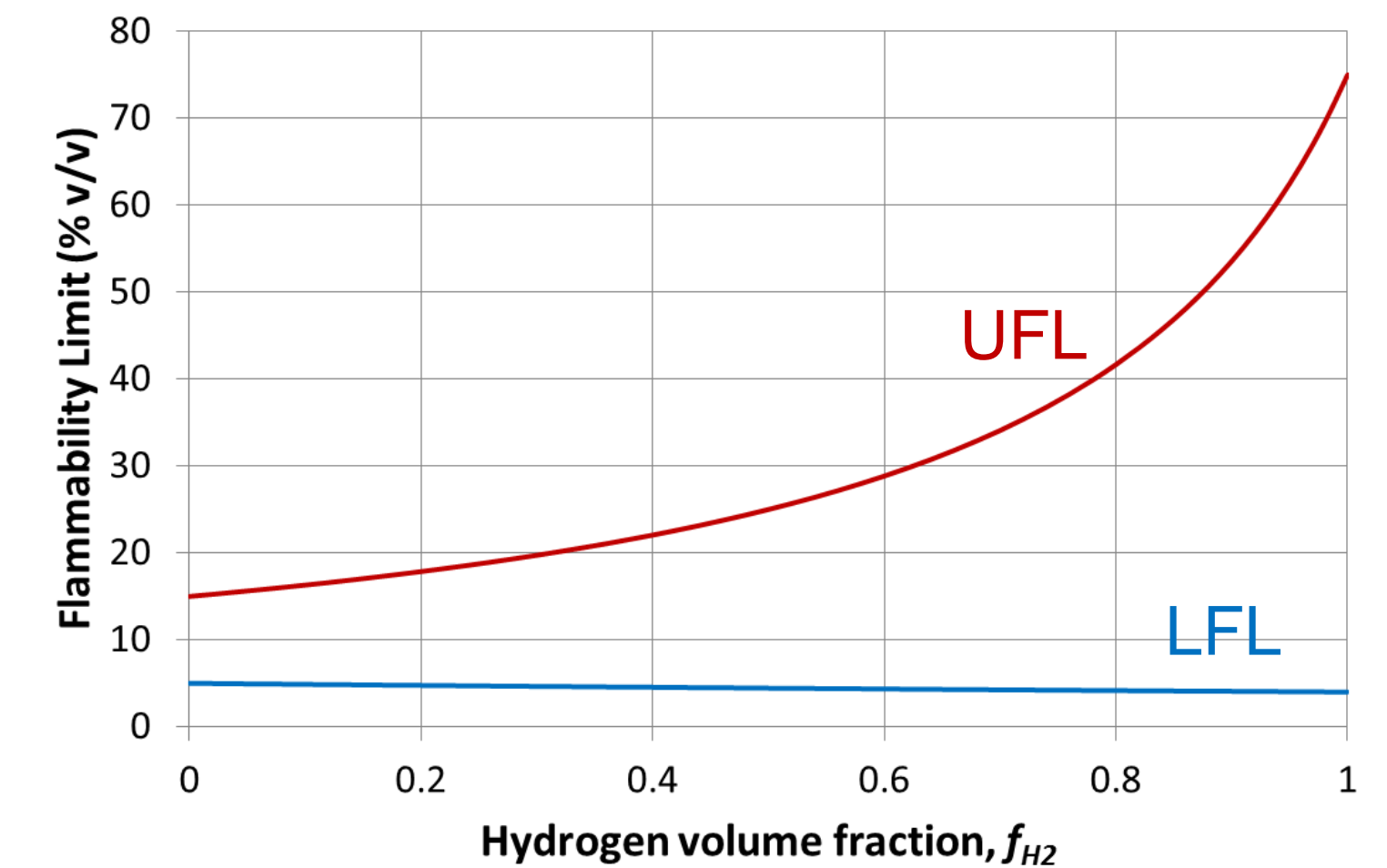
— Davidson (1993) model predictions

https://stacks.cdc.gov/view/cdc/10045/cdc_10045_DS1.pdf

■ Kobayashi *et al.* (2007) viscosity measurements

<https://doi.org/10.1299/jtst.2.236>

Flammability Limits



$LFL_{CH_4} = 5.0 \text{ \% v/v}$; $LFL_{H_2} = 4.0 \text{ \% v/v}$

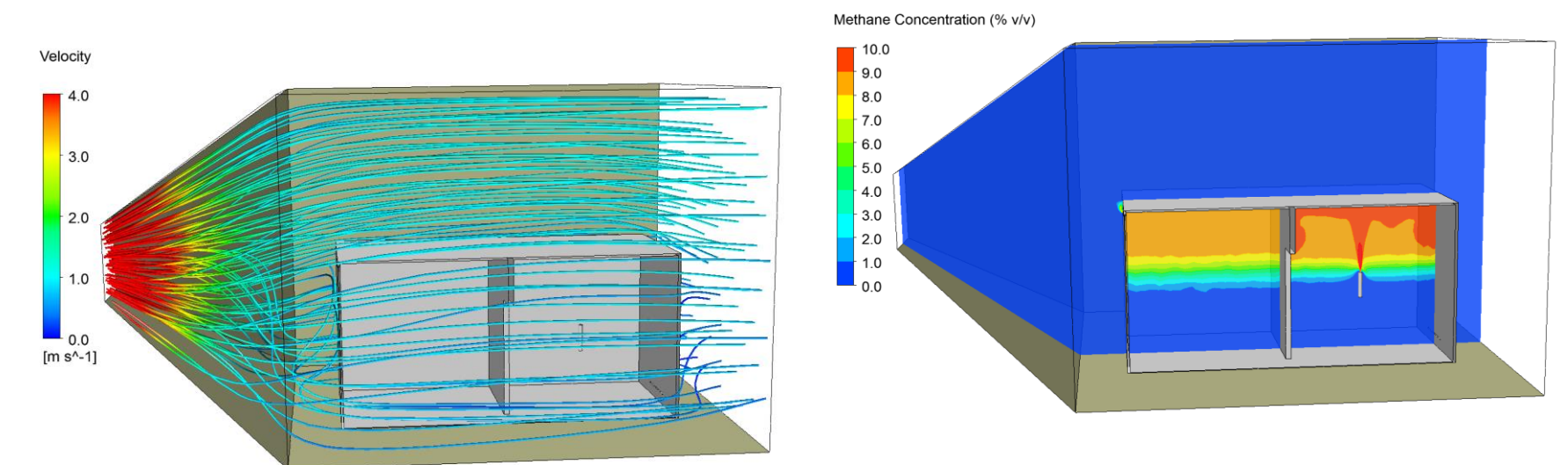
$UFL_{CH_4} = 15 \text{ \% v/v}$; $UFL_{H_2} = 75 \text{ \% v/v}$

Coward, H.F. and Jones, G.W. (1952) Limits of flammability of gases and vapors, US Bureau of Mines Bulletin 503

<https://apps.dtic.mil/dtic/tr/fulltext/u2/701575.pdf>

HyDeploy

- Scope: 20% hydrogen in the existing gas distribution network
- Review of gas incidents
- Review of gas industry procedures and application to hydrogen blends
- Analysis of appliance behaviour (including carbon monoxide production)
- Effect of hydrogen on materials
- Gas leakage rates and gas accumulation in buildings
- Consequences of ignition
- Analysis to feed into Quantified Risk Assessment (QRA)
- Analysis of multi-occupancy buildings



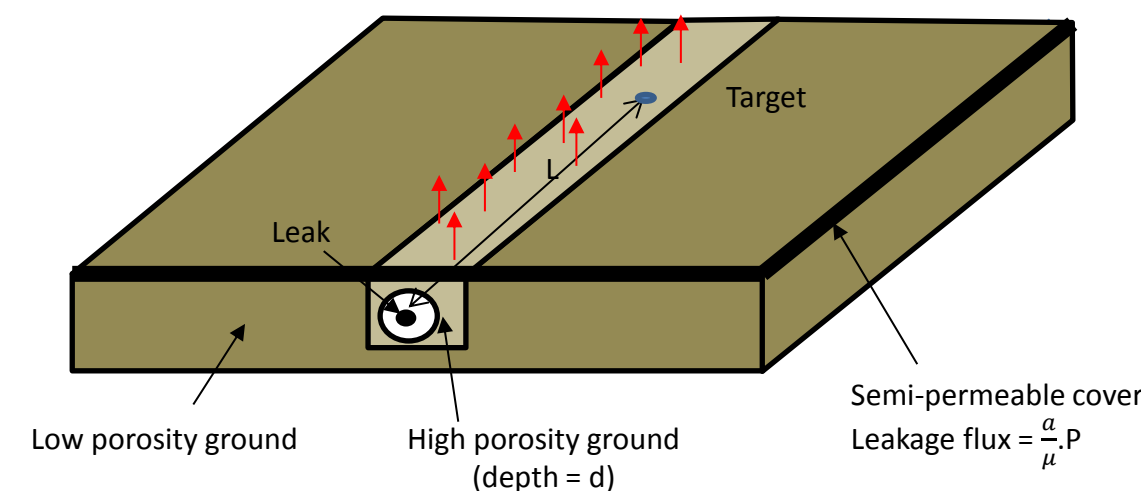
<https://www.hydeploy.co.uk>

Isaac *et al.* (2021) *Evidence base utilised to justify a hydrogen blend gas network safety case*, International Conference on Hydrogen Safety, 21-24 Sept 2021. <http://www.ichs2021.com/>



H100

- Scope: 100% hydrogen in a new polyethylene (PE) gas distribution network
- HSE analysis of below-ground gas leak behaviour
 - Leak in a porous ground, e.g. sand, soil
 - Leak that is mainly vented to open air through porous ground but for which a proportion tracks along a crack or service into a building
 - Leak under an impermeable and semipermeable cover
- Experiments
 - Nitrogen, natural gas and hydrogen
 - Effect of water content in soil
- Mathematical modelling
 - Darcy's law + method images for sources/sinks
- Information used by ERM to develop QRA



Nitrogen



Natural gas



Hydrogen

Gas flows released near edge of impermeable layer

<https://www.sgn.co.uk/about-us/future-of-gas/hydrogen/hydrogen-100>

H21

- Scope: 100% hydrogen in the existing gas distribution network (LP, IP, MP tiers up to 7 bar)
- New facility for hydrogen leakage testing of gas network assets (H21 Phase 1A)
- HSE peer review of DNV experiments and analysis used to develop QRA
- Review of gas industry procedures for 100% hydrogen
- Analysis of DNV pipeline purging tests currently ongoing

<http://www.h21.green/>

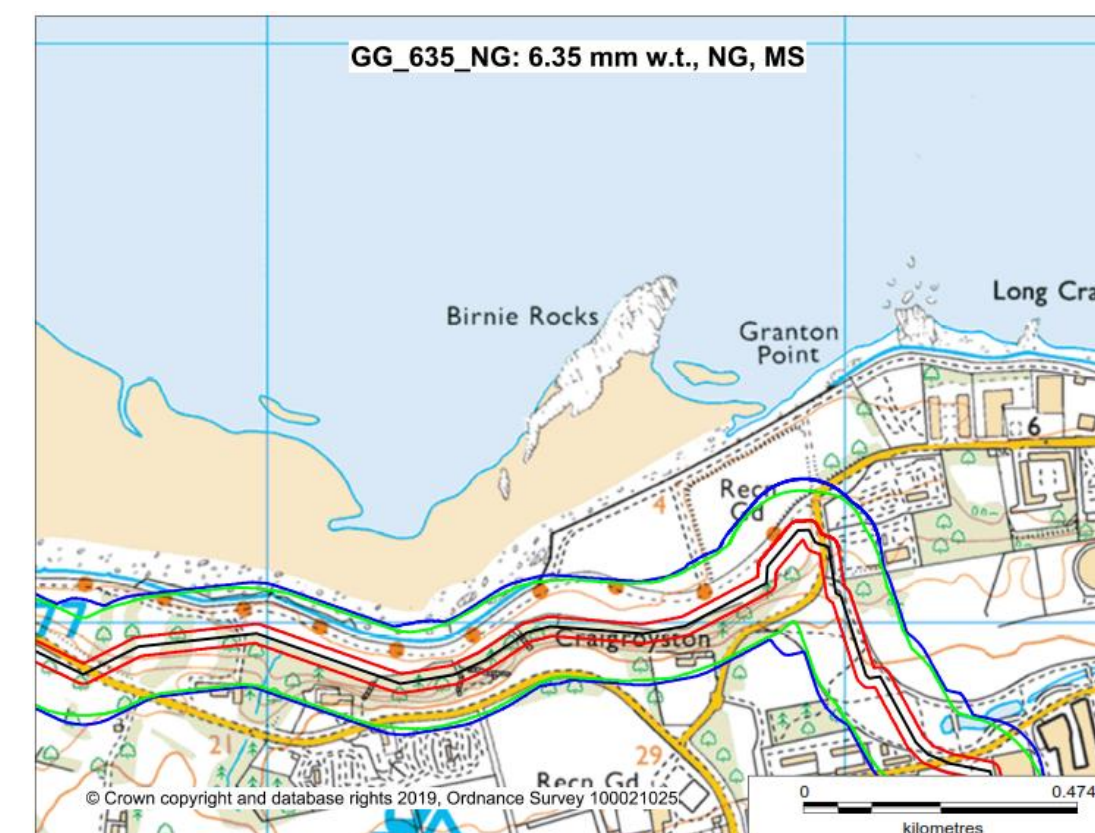
Garrison & Gant (2021) *An investigation into the change in leakage when switching from natural gas to hydrogen in the UK gas distribution network*, International Conference on Hydrogen Safety, 21-24 Sept 2021. <http://www.ichs2021.com/>



LTS Futures

- Scope: repurposing the Local Transmission System (LTS) for hydrogen transport
- Review characteristics of the LTS
- Review relevant standards and safety regulations
- Pipeline risk assessment
- Fitness for service evaluation
- Case study of Granton-Grangemouth pipeline

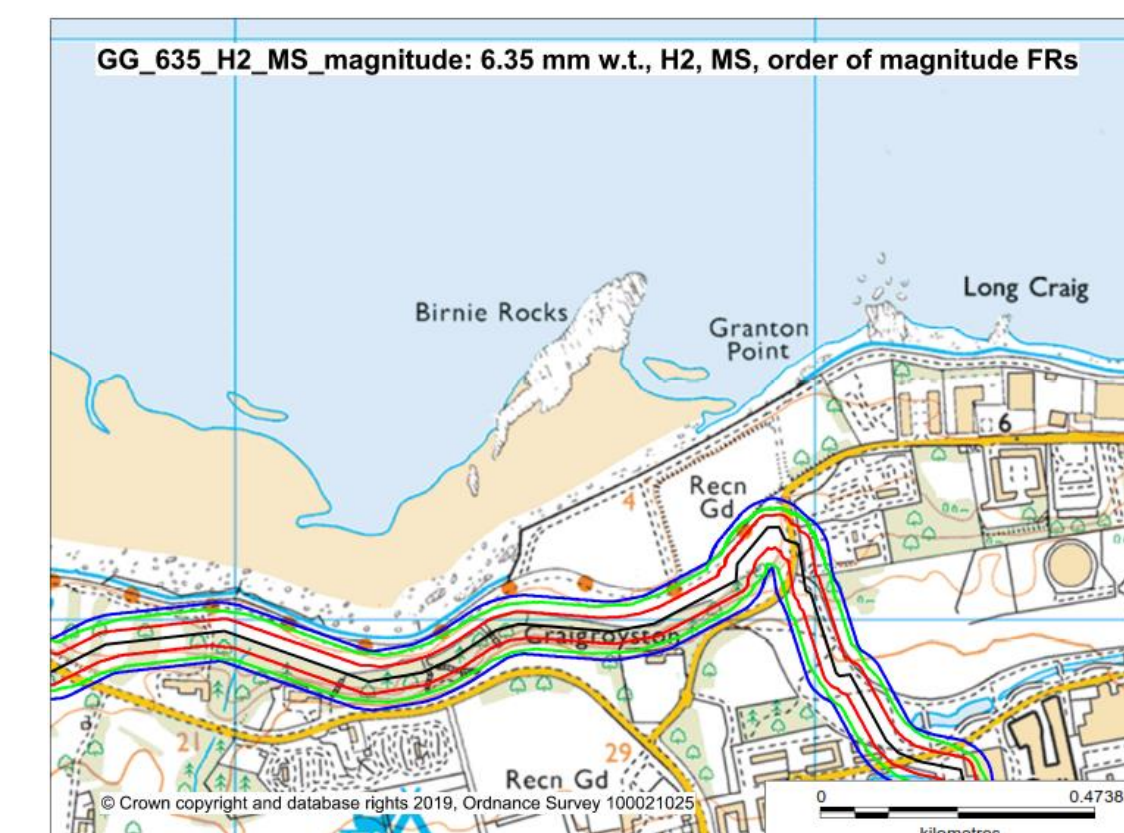
Bannister *et al.* (2021) *Approaches and methods to demonstrate repurposing of the UK's Local Transmission System (LTS) for transporting hydrogen*, International Conference on Hydrogen Safety, 21-24 Sept 2021. <http://www.ichs2021.com/>



Natural gas



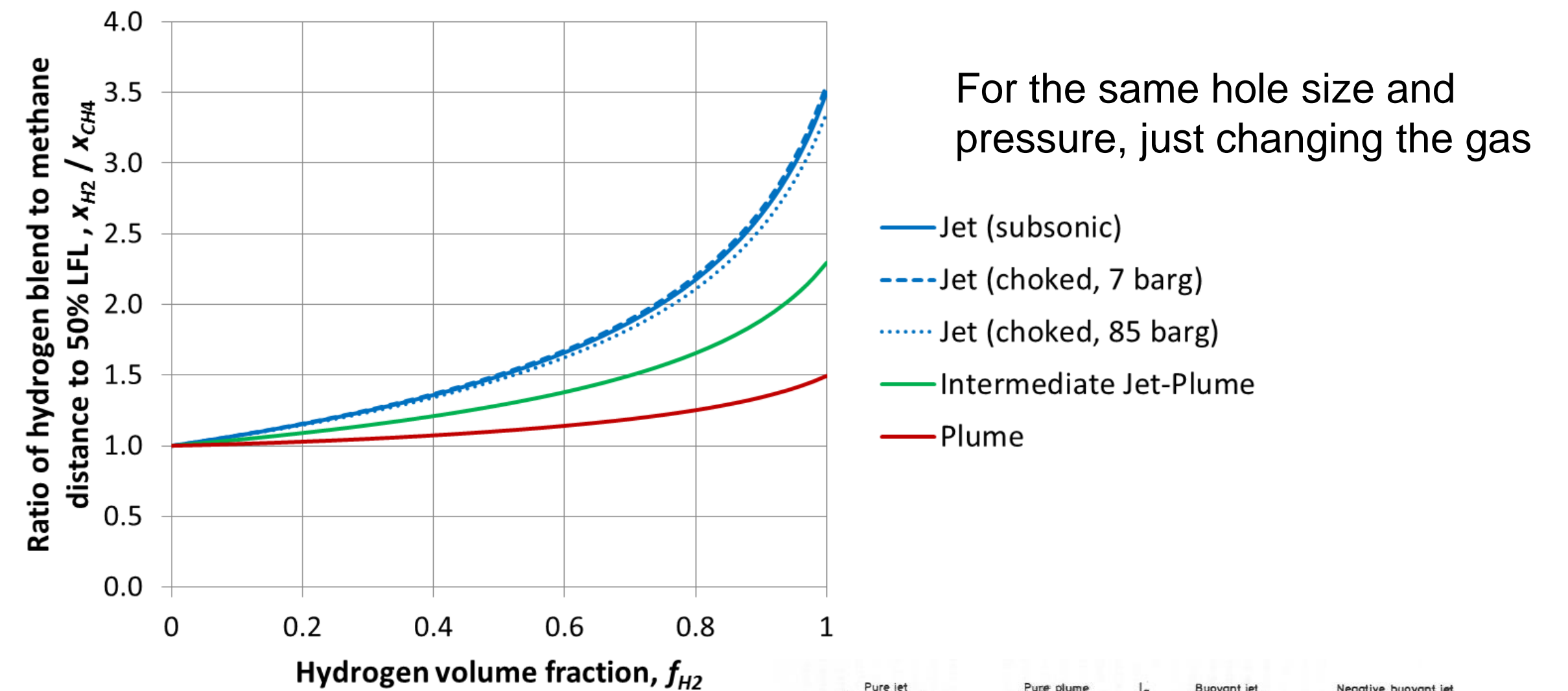
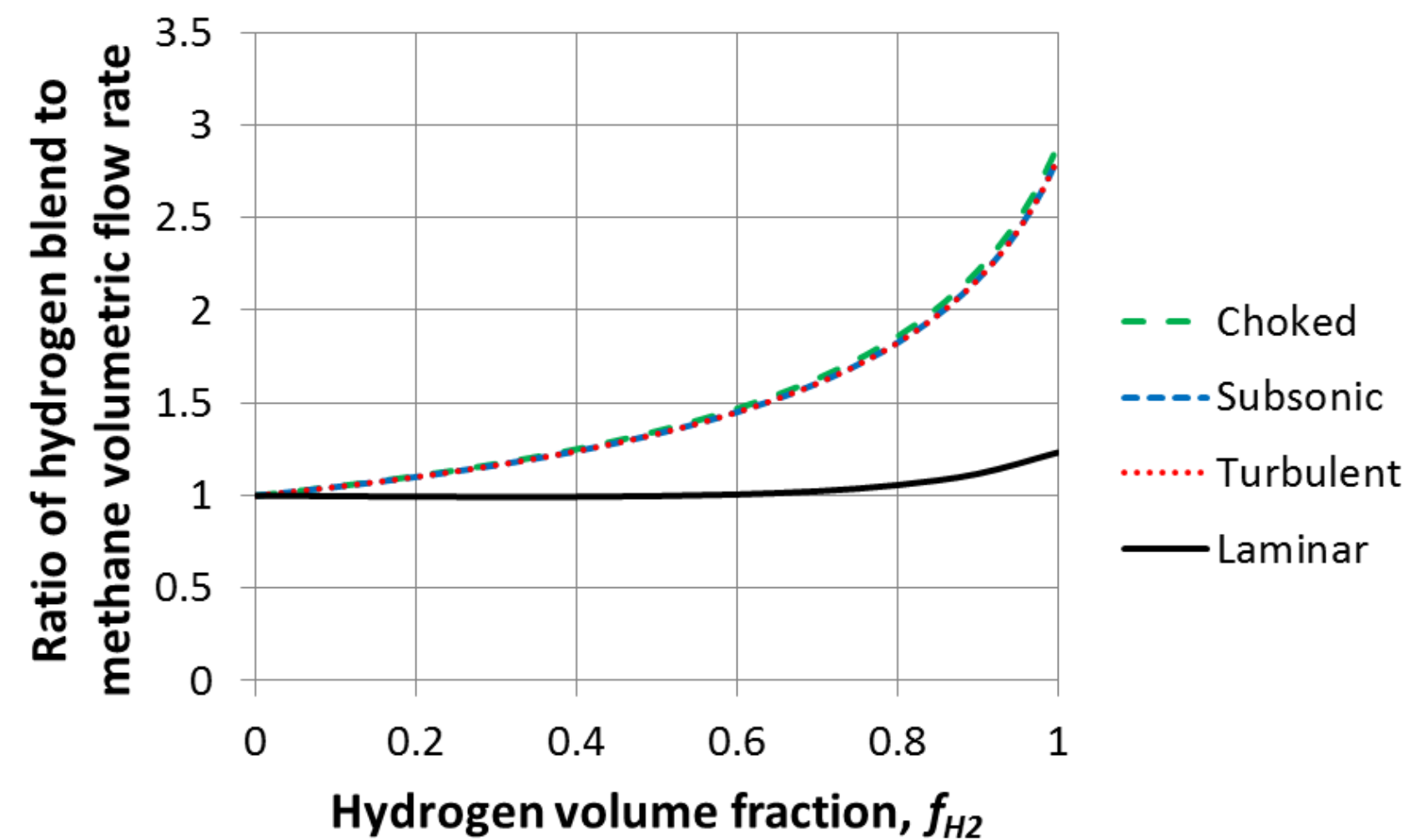
Hydrogen
(NG failure rates)



Hydrogen
(x10 NG failure rates)

Gas Leak Rates and Dispersion

- Scope: effect of hydrogen on leak rates, jet/plume dispersion and gas accumulation



Comparisons also made to Quadvent model:
<https://www.hsl.gov.uk/publications-and-products/quadvent-2>

Gant et al. (2021) Preliminary analysis of gas release and dispersion behaviour relevant to the use of hydrogen in the natural gas distribution network, Fire and Blast Information Group webinar, 23 June 2021.
<https://www.fabig.com/publications-and-videos/online-lectures-webinars/>

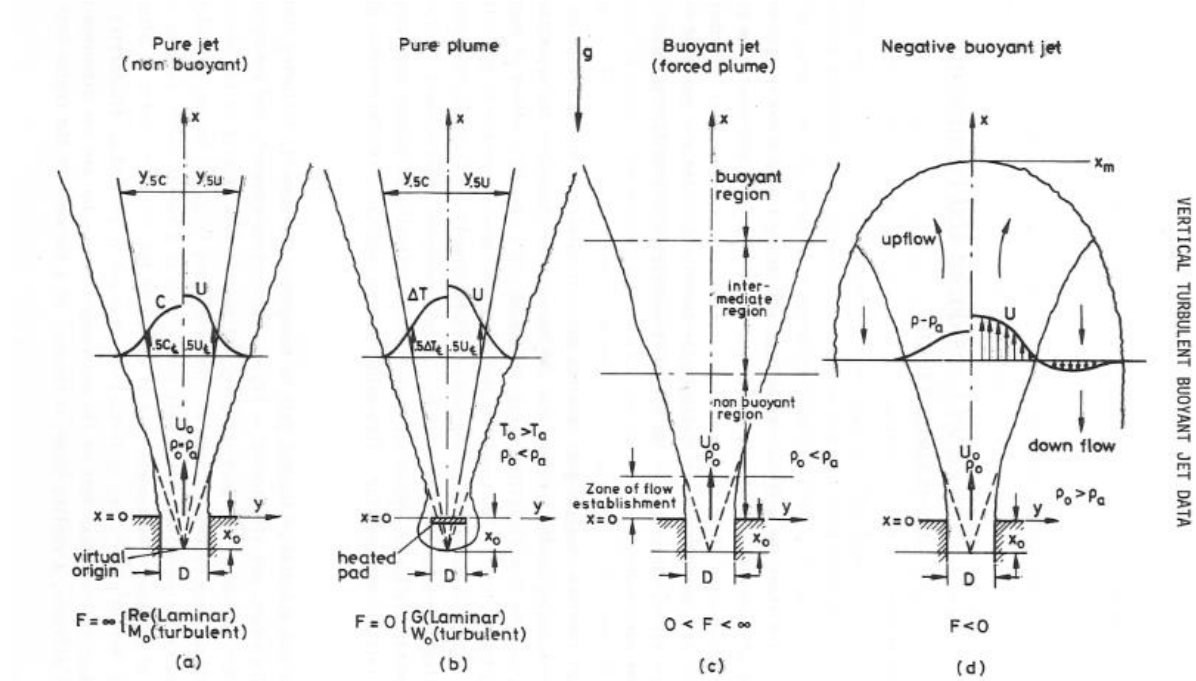


Fig. 1. Buoyant jets in uniform surroundings

HSE Research Report RR1169

From Chen & Rodi (1982) *Vertical turbulent buoyant jets*, Pergamon Press, ISBN 0-08-024772-5

IGEM/SR/25

- UK gas industry standard on area classification of natural gas installations
- Defines extents of zones where EX-rated protective equipment must be used
- Gas group: Natural Gas (IIA), 20% hydrogen blend, (IIA), 100% hydrogen (IIC)*
- Scope of work: producing a hydrogen-specific supplement to the standard to extend applicability of IGEM/SR/25 to both 20% hydrogen blend and 100% hydrogen
- HSE & DNV review of suitability of existing calculation methods for hydrogen
- HSE peer review of hydrogen zoning distances produced by DNV
- Completion of technical work anticipated by end of September 2021
- Timeline allows for IGEM and industry consultation with preparation of a final draft supplement by end of November 2021
- Work is also underway to update Energy Institute EI15 guidance for hydrogen



<https://www.igem.org.uk/technical-services/technical-standards-enquiries/>

<https://www.igem.org.uk/technical-services/technical-gas-standards/safety/>

* BS EN 60079-20-1 Explosive atmospheres Part 20-1: Material characteristics for gas and vapour classification — Test methods and data

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